





## **Sudan Law Reform Update**

#### March-May 2011

Welcome to the thirteenth issue of the Sudan law reform update. The Project for Criminal Law Reform in Sudan (PCLRS) provides this regular service with a view to informing those working on, and interested in, law reform and human rights of relevant developments. The update includes a comment on recent developments as well as a summary of the news (largely based on English language media sources) on law reform and other developments. It aims to serve as a platform for sharing of information, comments and opinions on any issues related to law reform and human rights in Sudan. This issue covers developments up to 17 May 2011.

| Yours,     |  |  |  |
|------------|--|--|--|
| Lutz Oette |  |  |  |

For further information, please visit our website at <a href="www.pclrs.org/">www.pclrs.org/</a>
Please contact Lutz Oette (REDRESS) at <a href="lutz@redress.org">lutz@redress.org</a> (Tel +44 20 7793177) if you wish to share information or submit your comments for consideration, or if you do not wish to receive any further issues of the update.

#### I. BOOK LAUNCH

REDRESS is pleased to announce the publication of a new book

العدالة الانتقالية واصلاح القانون الجنائي:

آفاق حقوق الانسان في السودان

(Transitional Justice and Criminal Law Reform: Human Rights Perspectives for Sudan) available online at

http://www.pclrs.org/Transitional Justice and Criminal Law Reform Human Rights Perspectives for Sudan Arabic.pdf or in hard copy upon request), which is dedicated to the memory of our colleague and friend Abdelsalam Hassan Abdelsalam.

(The English version will be published later this year by Ashgate Publishing <a href="http://www.ashgate.com/default.aspx?page=637&calcTitle=1&forthcoming=1&title\_id=11289&e">http://www.ashgate.com/default.aspx?page=637&calcTitle=1&forthcoming=1&title\_id=11289&e</a> dition id=14535)

The book is the outcome of a concerted effort to reflect on key areas of human rights and criminal law reform in Sudan from national, comparative and international perspectives. It benefits from in-depth discussions during an expert seminar held in Kampala, March 2010, and includes contributions by a number of experts and practitioners from Sudan, the region and beyond. We hope that the book will inspire reflection, contribute to debates, and serve as a useful resource and reference point in the ongoing struggle for human rights and law reform, including in the current campaigns on article 149 of the Criminal Act (rape) and the Public Order laws.

#### **II. LAW REFORM**

## 15<sup>th</sup> May 2011

South Sudan women want input in the transitional constitution <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-women-want-input-in,38909">http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-women-want-input-in,38909</a>

#### 13<sup>th</sup> May 2011

Limit president's emergency powers, S. Sudan opposition demands <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Limit-president-s-emergency-powers,38880">http://www.sudantribune.com/Limit-president-s-emergency-powers,38880</a>

SPLM maintains inclusion of Abyei in South Sudan's draft constitution <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLM-maintains-inclusion-of-Abyei,38891">http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLM-maintains-inclusion-of-Abyei,38891</a>

## 8<sup>th</sup> May 2011

South Sudan parliament convenes extraordinary sitting to discuss transitional constitution <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-parliament-convenes,38816">http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-parliament-convenes,38816</a>

#### 6<sup>th</sup> May 2011

South Sudan cabinet passes transitional constitution http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-cabinet-passes,38796

SPLM rejects constitutional powering sharing with opposition parties <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLM-rejects-constitutional,38797">http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLM-rejects-constitutional,38797</a>

#### 4<sup>th</sup> May 2011

South Sudan: Draft constitution sees light after boycotts by other parties <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-Draft-constitution,38775">http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-Draft-constitution,38775</a>

## 29th April 2011

Tempers flare as SPLM opposition discuss S. Sudan draft constitution <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Tempers-flare-as-SPLM-opposition,38726">http://www.sudantribune.com/Tempers-flare-as-SPLM-opposition,38726</a>

## 27th April 2011

Southern political opposition parties reject constitution http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2027%20April%2011.pdf

## 26th April 2011

Constitutional review: S. Sudan civil society activists decry lack of participation <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Constitutional-review-S-Sudan,38688">http://www.sudantribune.com/Constitutional-review-S-Sudan,38688</a>

## 24<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Draft constitution of the Republic of South Sudan released <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Draft-constitution-of-the-Republic,38679">http://www.sudantribune.com/Draft-constitution-of-the-Republic,38679</a>

#### 21<sup>st</sup> April 2011

South Sudan political parties' leadership to endorse the draft constitution in Juba <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-political-parties,38637">http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-political-parties,38637</a>

#### 13<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Southern Sudan constitution review committee concludes work <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2013%20Apr%2011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2013%20Apr%2011.pdf</a>

## 6<sup>th</sup> April 2011

S. Sudan's draft constitution finalized - minister <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/S-Sudan-s-draft-constitution,38496">http://www.sudantribune.com/S-Sudan-s-draft-constitution,38496</a>

#### 5<sup>th</sup> April 2011

South Sudan minister allays fears over constitutional review <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-minister-allays-fears,38484">http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-minister-allays-fears,38484</a>

#### 24<sup>th</sup> March 2011

GoSS drafts new constitution with no major changes <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2024%20Mar%2011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2024%20Mar%2011.pdf</a>

#### **III. OTHER NEWS**

#### **Human Rights Situation**

## 16<sup>th</sup> May 2011

Sudanese journalists arrested over poll coverage, rights groups say <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudanese-journalists-arrested-over,38929">http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudanese-journalists-arrested-over,38929</a>

#### 13<sup>th</sup> May 2011

Rights abuses in Sudan unabated, report shows http://www.sudantribune.com/Rights-abuses-in-Sudan-unabated,38898

## 11<sup>th</sup> May 2011

Hundreds of farmers stage demonstrations in Central Sudan <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2011%20May%202011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2011%20May%202011.pdf</a>

# 7<sup>th</sup> May 2011

Over 83 protesters are still detained without charge in South Darfur http://www.sudantribune.com/Over-83-protesters-are-still,38804

## 3<sup>rd</sup> May 2011

Sudanese government releases opposition leader Hassan Al-Turabi http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudanese-government-releases,38766

NCP supporters beaten up, barred from voting in Southern Kordofan gubernatorial elections <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%203%20May%202011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%203%20May%202011.pdf</a>

#### 26<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Justice forms committee to safeguard public funds <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2026%20April%2011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2026%20April%2011.pdf</a>

#### 21<sup>st</sup> April 2011

Human Rights Watch accuses SPLA, rebels of Upper Nile killings <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Rights-body-accuses-SPLA-rebels-of,38642">http://www.sudantribune.com/Rights-body-accuses-SPLA-rebels-of,38642</a>

## 17<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Lakes state governor: Rumbek High Court judge to lose seat over pregnancy sentencing <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Lakes-state-governor-Rumbek-High,38585">http://www.sudantribune.com/Lakes-state-governor-Rumbek-High,38585</a>

#### 14<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Turabi's family accuse Sudan security of intimidation <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Turabi-s-family-accuse-Sudan,38565">http://www.sudantribune.com/Turabi-s-family-accuse-Sudan,38565</a>

12 Sudanese workers released after 2-day reprisal hostage-taking in South Darfur camp <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/12-Sudanese-workers-released-after,38564">http://www.sudantribune.com/12-Sudanese-workers-released-after,38564</a>

SPLA forcefully recruit civilians into army in Unity state http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLA-forcefully-recruit-civilians,38559

Officials deny forced recruitment in southern Sudan http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2014%20Apr%2011.pdf

#### 12<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Darfur crimes prosecutor resigns

http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR12%20April%2011.pdf

## 10<sup>th</sup> April 2011

South Sudan pledges free press environment

http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-pledges-free-press,38527

# 7<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Sudan confiscates copies of pro-opposition daily

http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-confiscates-copies-of-pro.38511

## 3<sup>rd</sup> April 2011

South Sudan confiscates newspaper for report on rebel group

http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-confiscates-newspaper,38470

#### 31<sup>st</sup> March 2011

Lakes state government criticized over customary law

http://www.sudantribune.com/Lakes-state-government-criticized.38436

#### 29th March 2011

Sudanese lawyers predict regression in freedoms after 9 July

http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2029%20Mar%2011.pdf

## 28th March 2011

Lawyers' Association complains of UNMIS, UNAMID failure to uphold rights

http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2028%20Mar%2011.pdf

#### 23<sup>rd</sup> March 2011

UNSC condemns SPLA refusal for UNMIS support for civilian protection

http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2023%20Mar%2011.pdf

## 20<sup>th</sup> March 2011

Sudan charges journalists with defamation over rape case

http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-charges-journalists-with.38341

#### 17<sup>th</sup> March 2011

Student dies at protest in Sudan's Darfur – report

http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2017%20March%2011.pdf

#### 15<sup>th</sup> March 2011

UN rights expert to Sudan warns against fallout of Abyei tension, raises multiple concerns http://www.sudantribune.com/UN-human-rights-envoy-to-Sudan.38288

North Sudan violating basic rights, says UN envoy

http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2015%20March%2011.pdf

#### 14 March 2011

SPLM: Khartoum's NCP planning genocide in South Sudan

http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLM-Khartoum-s-NCP-planning,38272

#### Post-referendum

#### 16<sup>th</sup> May 2011

Sudan asks UNMIS to prepare for departure <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-asks-UNMIS-to-prepare-for,38928">http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-asks-UNMIS-to-prepare-for,38928</a>

#### 10<sup>th</sup> May 2011

Haroun beats Al-Hilu in southern Kordofan elections http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2010%20May%2011.pdf

North and South Sudan resolved to withdrawal of forces in Abyei <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/North-and-South-Sudan-resolved-to,38839">http://www.sudantribune.com/North-and-South-Sudan-resolved-to,38839</a>

## 2<sup>nd</sup> May 2011

SPLM rebuffs demand power sharing in the South <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%202%20May%202011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%202%20May%202011.pdf</a>

Sudan rejects any extension of UNMIS mandate without its approval - FM http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-rejects-any-extension-of,38721

## 20th April 2011

North Sudan rejects extension of CPA deadline, official http://www.sudantribune.com/North-Sudan-rejects-extension-of,38633

## 15<sup>th</sup> April 2011

North & south Sudan agree to withdraw "all unauthorized forces" from Abyei <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/North-south-Sudan-agree-to,38581">http://www.sudantribune.com/North-south-Sudan-agree-to,38581</a>

## 12<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Assembly terminates membership of 99 southern MPs <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR12%20April%2011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR12%20April%2011.pdf</a>

# 8<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Bashir meets Kiir in Juba, refuses to allow southern MP's back in parliament http://www.sudantribune.com/Bashir-meets-Kiir-in-Juba-refuses,38520

# 6<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Kiir to meet Bashir on Thursday over crisis in national parliament <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Kiir-to-meet-Bashir-on-Thursday,38501">http://www.sudantribune.com/Kiir-to-meet-Bashir-on-Thursday,38501</a>

GoSS renews amnesty for militia groups <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%206%20April%2011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%206%20April%2011.pdf</a>

#### 5<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Sudan's NCP says "no compromise" over Abyei <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-s-NCP-says-no-compromise,38481">http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-s-NCP-says-no-compromise,38481</a>

#### 4<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Sudanese parliament speaker rejects presidency directive to allow Southern MPs <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudanese-parliament-speaker,38479">http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudanese-parliament-speaker,38479</a>

#### 1<sup>st</sup> April 2011

Any new conflict over Abyei will end in Kordofan – South Sudanese official http://www.sudantribune.com/Any-new-conflict-over-Abyei-will,38449

Sudan's north-south halves to resume post-split talks in Addis Ababa on Saturday http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-s-north-south-halves-to,38452

#### 31<sup>st</sup> March 2011

Sudan's Bashir says no Abyei vote without Misseriya <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2031%20March%2011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2031%20March%2011.pdf</a>

#### 20<sup>th</sup> March 2011

UNSC holds special session on Abyei and southern Sudan http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2020%20March%2011.pdf

Southern Sudanese to vacate 4640 Federal jobs in the North after July 9 http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2020%20March%2011.pdf

#### 16<sup>th</sup> March 2011

We will bar southern MPs from Parliament – Deputy Speaker http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2016%20March%2011.pdf

#### **Conflict**

#### 11th May 2011

SPLA 'kill 84' in attacks on Gatdet's militia in Unity state <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLA-kill-84-in-attacks-on-Gatdet,38854">http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLA-kill-84-in-attacks-on-Gatdet,38854</a>

Clashes claims over 80 lives in Warrap state <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Clashes-claims-over-80-lives-in,38850">http://www.sudantribune.com/Clashes-claims-over-80-lives-in,38850</a>

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> May 2011

JEM rebels reject the proposed peace deal saying it remains far from Darfur's aspirations <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/JEM-rebels-reject-the-proposed,38760">http://www.sudantribune.com/JEM-rebels-reject-the-proposed,38760</a>

#### 1<sup>st</sup> May 2011

LJM rebels support Doha draft agreement for peace in Darfur <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/LJM-rebels-support-Doha-draft,38750">http://www.sudantribune.com/LJM-rebels-support-Doha-draft,38750</a>

#### 28<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Darfur mediators hand draft peace agreement, urge Sudan and JEM to make progress <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Darfur-mediators-hand-draft-peace,38715">http://www.sudantribune.com/Darfur-mediators-hand-draft-peace,38715</a>

Rebel leader Gadet threatens to shoot down UNMIS aircraft <a href="http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2028%20April%2011.pdf">http://unmis.unmissions.org/Portals/UNMIS/MMR/MMR%2028%20April%2011.pdf</a>

#### 26<sup>th</sup> April 2011

South Sudan Army says contained fighting in greater Upper Nile, 165 killed

http://www.sudantribune.com/South-Sudan-Army-says-contained,38693

#### 25<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Gabriel Tanginya reports himself to South Sudan army <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Gabriel-Tanginya-reports-himself,38686">http://www.sudantribune.com/Gabriel-Tanginya-reports-himself,38686</a>

## 24<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Clashes with Tanginya's forces leave 57 dead among them three Major Generals - SPLA http://www.sudantribune.com/Clashes-with-Tanginya-s-forces,38669

## 21st April 2011

SPLA opens peace dialogue with renegade David Yau Yau in Jonglei http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLA-opens-peace-dialogue-with,38644

## 20th April 2011

Darfur mediators to submit final draft peace agreement on 27 April http://www.sudantribune.com/Darfur-mediators-to-submit-final,38634

LJM dissidents say seeking to be part of Doha peace talks http://www.sudantribune.com/LJM-dissidents-say-seeking-to-be,38632

S. Sudan army criticizes Peter Gadet over 'Mayom' defection declaration http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?iframe&page=imprimable&id article=38624

# 19<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Sudan rules out peace agreement with JEM in April <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-slams-JEM-position-in-Doha,38619">http://www.sudantribune.com/Sudan-slams-JEM-position-in-Doha,38619</a>

## 14<sup>th</sup> April 2011

New rebel group calls to overthrow South Sudan government <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/New-rebel-group-calls-to-overthrow,38566">http://www.sudantribune.com/New-rebel-group-calls-to-overthrow,38566</a>

# 5<sup>th</sup> April 2011

Darfur Referendum Row: JEM stops talks as LJM says peace process must go on http://www.sudantribune.com/Darfur-Referendum-Row-JEM-stops,38488

#### 29th March 2011

South Sudan: Will Freedom Just Lead to Civil War? http://www.time.com/time/world/article/0,8599,2061927,00.html#ixzz1HzLDu9vQ

#### 23<sup>rd</sup> March 2011

Rebel movements agree to coordinate positions for peace in Darfur <a href="http://www.sudantribune.com/Rebel-movements-agree-to,38371">http://www.sudantribune.com/Rebel-movements-agree-to,38371</a>

#### 18<sup>th</sup> March 2011

SPLA clashes with militias claims death of 30 and seriously injured 28 people in South Sudan http://www.sudantribune.com/SPLA-clashes-with-militias-claims,38316

#### IV. DOCUMENTS

# The Transitional Constitution of the Republic of South Sudan

2011

http://www.sudantribune.com/IMG/pdf/The Draft Transitional Constitution of the ROSS2-2.pdf

#### Universal Periodic Review: Sudan - 10 May 2011

Available documents can be found at:

http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/UPR/PAGES/SDSession11.aspx

## UN Independent Expert on the Situation of Human Rights in the Sudan

18 March 2011

Sudan: situation in Abyei could derail the entire peace process, UN expert warns http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=10861&LangID=E

Statement of the independent expert on the situation of human rights in the Sudan 13 March 2011

http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=10858&LangID=E

# Amnesty International and AMDISS (Association for Media Development in South Sudan) 13 April 2011

South Sudan: Submission for consideration by the Constitutional Review Commission on the Review of Provisions on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the 2011 Interim Constitution of South Sudan

 $\frac{\text{http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR54/009/2011/en/32089790-dc51-46be-bb29-a599d992299c/afr540092011en.pdf}{\text{http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR54/009/2011/en/32089790-dc51-46be-bb29-a599d992299c/afr540092011en.pdf}{\text{http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR54/009/2011/en/32089790-dc51-46be-bb29-a599d992299c/afr540092011en.pdf}{\text{http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR54/009/2011/en/32089790-dc51-46be-bb29-a599d992299c/afr540092011en.pdf}{\text{http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR54/009/2011/en/32089790-dc51-46be-bb29-a599d992299c/afr540092011en.pdf}{\text{http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR54/009/2011/en/32089790-dc51-46be-bb29-a599d992299c/afr540092011en.pdf}{\text{http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR54/009/2011/en/library/asset/AFR55/000/2011/en/library/asset/AFR55/000/2011/en/library/asset/AFR55/000/2011/en/$ 

#### **International Crisis Group**

Divisions in Sudan's Ruling Party and the Threat to the Country's Future Stability 4 May 2011

http://www.crisisgroup.org/~/media/Files/africa/horn-of-

africa/sudan/174%20Divisions%20in%20Sudans%20Ruling%20Party%20and%20the%20Threat%20to%20the%20Countrys%20Future%20Stability%202.ashx

Politics and Transition in the New South Sudan 4 April 2011

http://www.crisisgroup.org/~/media/Files/africa/horn-of-africa/sudan/172%20-%20Politics%20and%20Transition%20in%20the%20New%20South%20Sudan.ashx